Name of Course	: CBCS-2 (LOCF) B.Sc. (H) Mathematics
Unique Paper Code	: 32351102
Name of Paper	: C2-Algebra BMATH102
Semester	: I
Duration	: 3 hours
Maximum Marks	: 75 Marks

Attempt any four questions. All questions carry equal marks.

- **1.** Solve the equations:
  - (a)  $x^4 7x^3 + 17x^2 x 26 = 0$  given that one root is 3 + 2i.
  - (b)  $2x^3 x^2 22x 24 = 0$  given that all roots are rational.
  - (c)  $x^4 + 15x^3 + 70x^2 + 120x + 64 = 0$  given that the product of two of its roots is equal to the other two.
- **2.** Find |z|, arg z, Arg z, arg (-z) and arg  $\overline{z}$  for

$$x = (-1+i)^4 (\sqrt{3}+i)^{10}.$$

Solve the equation  $z^2 + (2i - 3)z + 5 - i = 0$ .

- 3. For integers a, b, define  $a \sim b$  if and only if 2a + b is a multiple of 3. Show that '~' defines an equivalence relation on Z. Find the equivalence class of '0' and its quotient set determined by this relation. Evaluate  $a + b \pmod{n}$ ,  $ab \pmod{n}$  and  $(a b)^2 \pmod{n}$  for a = 2003, b = -125 and n = 37.
- 4. Show that the following functions  $f : A \to \mathbb{R}$  are one-to-one. Find the range of each function and a suitable inverse:

(a) 
$$A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \neq 2\}, f(x) = 1 - \frac{1}{x - 2}$$

(a) 
$$A = \{x \in \mathbb{R} \mid x \neq -5\}, f(x) = \frac{x-5}{x+5}$$

Prove that  $\mathbb{R}$ , the set of real numbers and the interval (5,7) have the same cardinality.

- 5. Let  $T: \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}^2$  be a linear transformation which first rotates the given point through an angle of  $\pi/6$  about origin and then reflects it about *y*-axis. Find the Standard matrix of T, denote it by A and check if A is invertible. If yes, find  $A^{-1}$ . Determine the eigenspaces of A corresponding to each eigenvalue.
- 6. Check whether the set  $\{(1,0,5), (2,1,6), (3,4,0)\}$  is linear independent or not.

Let  $A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 4 \\ 5 & 6 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$ . Find the inverse using elementary row operations method using the form

[A : I]. Also, find the eigenvalues, eigenvectors and eigenspaces of the matrix A. What is the rank of the matrix A?