# **Information Security and Cyber Laws (CSGE401) Generic Elective - (GE)**

Credit: 06

## **Detailed Syllabus**

## Unit 1

**Definitions**: Protection, Security, risk, threat, vulnerability, exploit, attack, confidentiality, integrity, availability, non-repudiation, authentication, authorization, codes, plain text, encryption, decryption, cipher text, key, ciphers, Symmetric and asymmetric cryptography, Public key, private key, Crypt analysis, Cyber forensics. Substitution cipher (Caesar), Transposition cipher (Rail-Fence),

## Unit 2

Risk analysis, process, key principles of conventional computer security, security policies, data protection, access control, internal vs external threat, security assurance, passwords, access control, computer forensics and incident response.

#### Unit 3

CYBER ATTACKS (definitions and examples): Denial-of-service attacks, Man-in-the-middle attack, Phishing, spoofing and spam attacks, Drive-by attack, Password attack, SQL injection attack, Cross-site scripting attack, Eavesdropping attack, Birthday attack, Malware attacks, Social Engineering attacks.

## Unit 4

Brief Introduction of handling the attacks described in UNIT 3. Firewalls, logging and intrusion detection systems, e-mail security, security issues in operating systems, ethics of hacking and cracking.

## Unit 5

Definitions: Digital Signature and Electronic Signature, Digital Certificate

- i.[Section 43] Penalty and compensation for damage to computer etc.
- ii.[Section 65] Tampering with computer source documents
- iii.[Section 66A] Punishment for sending offensive messages through communication service etc.
- iv.[Section 66B] Punishment for dishonestly receiving stolen computer resource or communication device
- v.[Section 66C] Punishment for identity theft
- vi.[Section 66D] Punishment for cheating by impersonation by using computer resource
- vii.[Section 66E] Punishment for violation of privacy

- viii.[Section 66F] Punishment for cyber terrorism
  - ix.[Section 67] Punishment for publishing or transmitting obscene material in electronic form
  - x.[Section 67A] Punishment for publishing or transmitting of material containing sexually explicit act, etc. in electronic form
  - xi.[Section 67B] Punishment for publishing or transmitting of material depicting children in sexually explicit act, etc. in electronic form
- xii.[Section 72] Breach of confidentiality and privacy

#### Unit 6

Brief introduction of IT infrastructure in India, National agencies handling IT.

## **Practical**

- 1. Demonstrate the use of Network tools: ping, ipconfig, ifconfig, tracert, arp, netstat, whois
- 2. Use of Password cracking tools: John the Ripper, Ophcrack. Verify the strength of passwords using these tools.
- 3. Perform encryption and decryption of Caesar cipher. Write a script for performing these operations.
- 4. Perform encryption and decryption of a Rail fence cipher. Write a script for performing these operations.
- 5. Use nmap/zenmap to analyse a remote machine.
- 6. Use Burp proxy to capture and modify the message.
- 7. Demonstrate sending of a protected word document.
- 8. Demonstrate sending of a digitally signed document.
- 9. Demonstrate sending of a protected worksheet.
- 10. Demonstrate use of steganography tools.
- 11. Demonstrate use of gpg utility for signing and encrypting purposes.

## References

- 1. Merkow, M., & Breithaupt, J.(2005) *Information Security Principles and Practices*. 5th edition. Prentice Hall.
- 2. Snyder, G.F. (2010). *Network Security*, Cengage Learning.
- 3. Whitman, M. E. & Mattord, H. J. (2017) *Principles of Information Security*. 6th edition. Cengage Learning.

# **Additional Resources:**

- 1. Basta, A., & Halton, W., (2010) *Computer Security: Concepts, Issues and Implementation*, Cengage Learning India.
- 2. Anderson, R. (2008) Security engineering: A guide to building dependable Distributed Systems. 2nd edition. John Wiley & Sons.

# Web Resources:

- 1. https://blog.netwrix.com/2018/05/15/top-10-most-common-types-of-cyber-attacks/
- 2. https://www.ibef.org/industry/infrastructure-sector-india.aspx

